

TEST REPORT ON
26 GA. PBR PANELS
AT 5' 0" PURLIN SPACING
WITH 26 GA. SEALED 'N' SAFE™ THERMAL BLOCKS
USING 10" DEEP, 12 GA. ZEE PURLINS
IN ACCORDANCE WITH AISI S908-08

TESTED FOR:
Sealed 'N' Safe, LLC
320 West 100 North
Ephraim, Utah 84627
Telephone: (435) 283-6550
Fax: (435) 283-8326

TESTED BY:
ENCON® Technology, Inc.
1216 North Lansing Avenue, Suite C
Tulsa, OK 74106
Telephone: (918) 492-5992
FAX: (866) 366-1543

TEST WITNESSED BY:
Bala Sockalingam, Ph.D., P.E.

TESTING DATE: October 31, 2013
REPORTING DATE: November 14, 2013
ENCON® Project C1935-1



TABLE OF CONTENTS

| SECTION I | TEST SUMMARY | Page Number |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| | 1.1 Summary | 1 |
| | 1.2 Roof System Description | 1 |
| | 1.3 Test Results | 1-2 |
| | 1.4 Test Panels | 3 |
| | 1.5 Bracing & Anchoring System | 4 |
| SECTION II | DESCRIPTION OF TEST | |
| | 2.1 Description of Test | 5-6 |
| | 2.2 Calculations | 6-7 |
| SECTION III | TEST RESULTS | |
| | 3.1 Specimen Identification | 8 |
| | 3.2 Test #1: 10Z12 with bracing 4 | 9-10 |
| | 3.3 Test #2: 10Z12 with bracing 5 | 11-12 |
| | 3.4 Modification Factor Calculations | 13-14 |
| SECTION IV | TEST PHOTOGRAPHS | |
| | 4.1 Test Photographs | 15-18 |
| SECTION V | APPENDIX | |
| | 5.1 Test Drawings | 19-21 |
| | 5.2 Tensile Stress Tests | 22 |
| | 5.3 Section Modulus Calculations | 23-26 |
| | 5.4 Test Conditions | 27-28 |



TEST SUMMARY

1.1 SUMMARY

Tests were conducted on PBR metal roof panels at ENCON® Technology, Inc. Test Facility, Tulsa, Oklahoma. The purpose of the tests was to obtain the modification factor ' R_t ' to be used in determining the nominal flexural strength of the purlin supporting the PBR roof system fastened to the purlins through blanket insulation and Sealed 'N' Safe™ thermal block. These tests meet the provisions of AISI S908-08 "*Base Test Method for Purlins Supporting a Standing Seam Roof System*". The tests are listed below according to their configurations and date tested.

Test #1: Nom. 10" x 2.5" x 12 ga., 55 ksi zee purlin supporting PBR panel at 5' 0" purlin spacing and 30' 0" purlin span. The purlins were attached to the support beam with CO Building's anti-roll purlin clips, plate and (2) bolts. Plate (7" x 5" x 0.25" thick) was inserted between purlin and anti-roll clip. Bracing option 4 was bolted to the purlins at midspan with 2 bolts. The gravity load test was conducted on October 31, 2013.

Test #2: Nom. 10" x 2.5" x 12 ga., 55 ksi zee purlin supporting PBR panel at 5' 0" purlin spacing and 30' 0" purlin span. The purlins were attached to the support beam with CO Building's anti-roll purlin clips, plate and (2) bolts. Plate (7" x 5" x 0.25" thick) was inserted between purlin and anti-roll clip. Bracing option 5 was bolted to the purlins at midspan with 2 bolts. The gravity load test was conducted on October 31, 2013.

The zee purlins were manufactured by Alliance Steel, Inc. and provided by CO Building Systems, Inc. The above defined tests were witnessed by Bala Sockalingam, Ph.D., P.E., of ENCON Technology.

1.2 ROOF SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

PBR panels are 26 ga., 1-1/4" high and 36" wide through fastened panels. Each panel consists of four major ribs spaced at 12" o.c. as shown on Page 3.

The panels were attached to zee purlins through the 4" thick blanket insulation and Sealed 'N' Safe™ thermal block with #12 x 2" long hex head self-drilling screws with washers. The sidelap fasteners were #14 x 7/8" long hex head self-drilling screws with washers and spaced at 12" o.c. for all tests. Each panel spanned over a simple span of 5' 0" with an overhang of 12" on either side. The purlin flanges faced the same direction and the top of the flange was not braced externally. Two types of midspan bracing were used in these testing as shown on Page 4.

Sealed 'N' Safe™ thermal blocks consisted of two 26 ga. steel profiles with polyurethane foam injected between the profiles to form a 1" thick block. The length and width of these thermal blocks were 72" and 2.5", respectively. The blocks were fastened to the supports with #12 x 1-5/8" long pancake head self-drilling screws located at each end of the blocks.

TEST SUMMARY

1.3 TEST RESULTS

Load was applied incrementally and horizontal and vertical deflections of the test construction were recorded for 'no load' condition and at each load increment. The test results and the modification factor ' R_t ' for above tests are shown on Table 1.

Table 1: Purlin Base Test Results

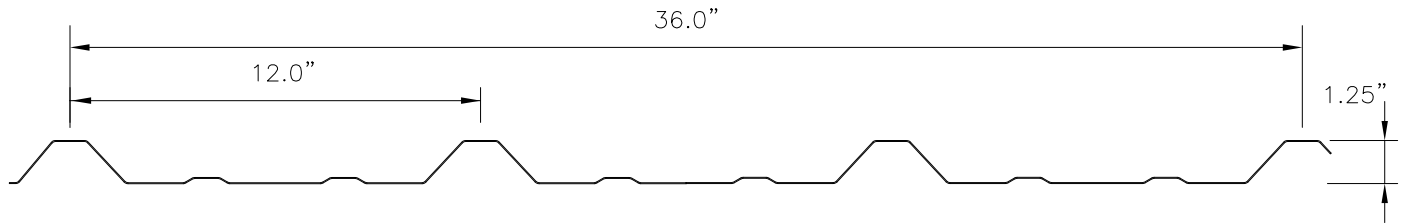
| No. | Purlin | Span (ft) | Loading | Bracing | Purlin Attachment At Support | Failure Mode | Modification Factor R_t |
|-----|--------|--------------|---------|-----------|------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | 10Z12 | 30 | Gravity | Bracing 4 | PS2 | Top flange buckled | 0.88 |
| 2 | 10Z12 | 30 | Gravity | Bracing 5 | PS2 | Top flange buckled | 0.91 |

Notes:

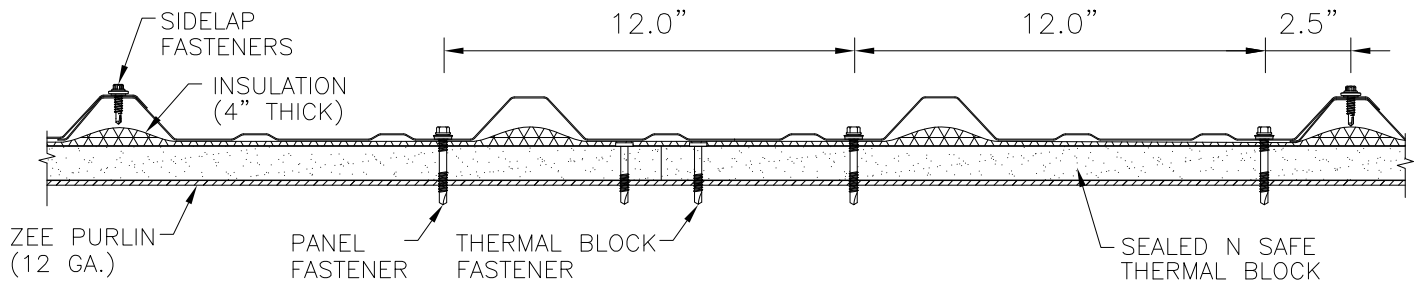
PS2: CO Building anti-roll purlin clip and plate (7" x 5" x 0.25" thick) with 2 bolts.

Bracing 4: consisted of plate (10.5" x 2.5" x 0.375" thick) and bar (0.25" x 1.25")

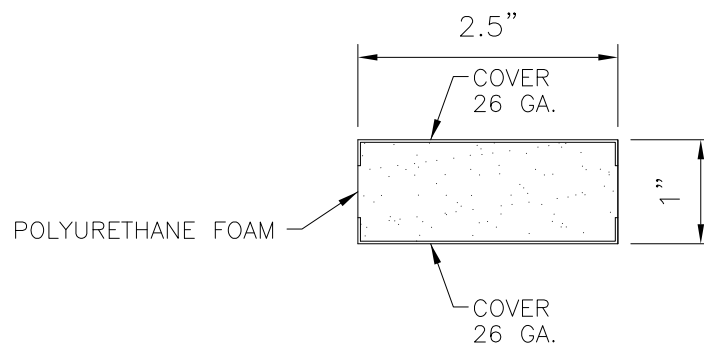
Bracing 5: consisted of plate (10.5" x 3.5" x 0.3125" thick) and bar (0.25" x 1.25")



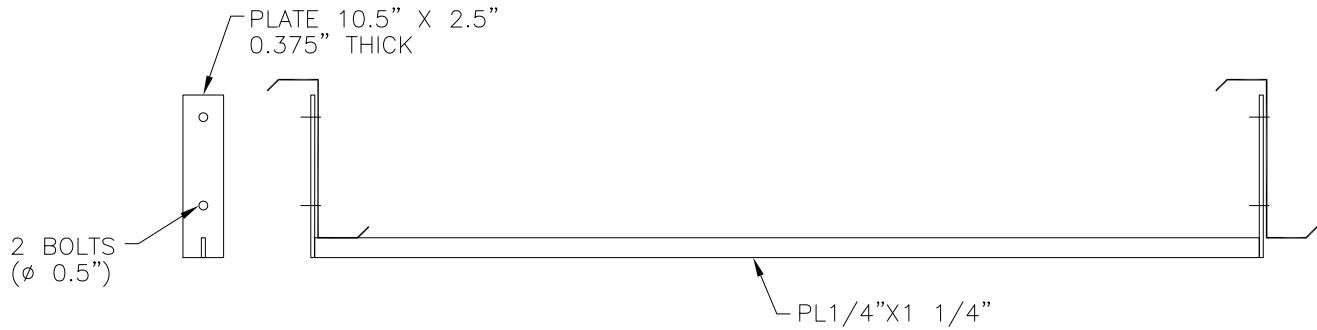
26 GA., PBR PANEL



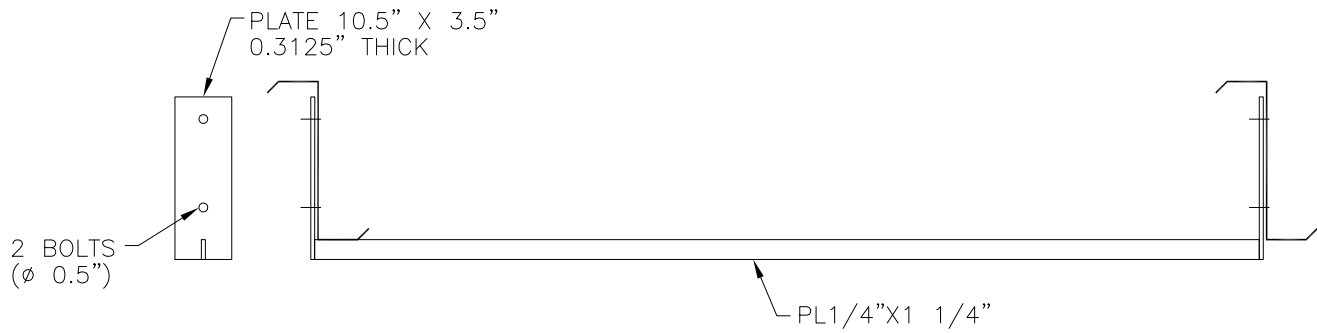
FASTENER PATTERN



SEALED 'N' SAFE THERMAL BLOCKS



BRACING OPTION 4



BRACING OPTION 5



ANTI-ROLL CLIP WITH PLATE

DESCRIPTION OF TEST

2.1 DESCRIPTION OF TEST

OBJECTIVES

The purpose of this test is to obtain the reduction factor to be used in determining the nominal flexural strength of the purlin supporting a through fastened roof system. The test method consisted of the following:

1. assembling the test panels on two simply supported zee purlins;
2. loading the test panels incrementally; and
3. observing, measuring, and recording the deflections, deformations, and nature of any failures of principal or critical elements of the test construction.

The increments of load application were chosen such that a sufficient number of readings were obtained to determine the load deformation curve of the system. This test method applies to an assembly consisting of the standing seam panel, purlin and attachment devices used in the system being tested.

TEST CHAMBER

The test chamber consisted of a box as shown in the applicable drawings in the appendix. It contains one open surface in which the test specimen is installed. Two static pressure taps are located at corners to measure the chamber pressure in such a manner that the readings are not affected by the velocity of the air supply to or from the chamber or other air movement. The air supply openings into the chamber are arranged so that the air does not impinge directly on the test specimen with significant velocity.

AIR SYSTEM

The suction air supply consists of a number of individual units capable of maintaining a constant suction pressure difference for the required test period. A water manometer is used to measure the test pressure difference with accuracy of 1/10."

DEFLECTION MEASUREMENT

Vertical measurements at the midspan of both purlins were taken by means of a level and staffs calibrated to 1/100 of an inch. Horizontal measurements were taken by means of dial gauge calibrated to 1/1000 of an inch, at the seam joint nearest the center of the test specimen.

PANEL LENGTH

The length of the panels was 7' 0", which provided the necessary length for purlin spacing of 5' 0" with an overhang of 12" on either side.

DESCRIPTION OF TEST

TEST SPECIMEN

The purlins were connected to the supporting beams with anti-roll purlin clips. There were no external discrete bracings used in these tests. The panels were attached to the purlins with standard fastener system. The overall dimension of the specimen was in excess of 7' x 31' for 10" deep purlins

Plastic sheeting (max 6 mil thick) was used to keep the air pressure chamber airtight. The sheeting was placed on top of the panels for gravity load tests and between the panel and insulation for uplift load test. The sheeting between panel ribs was pleated to allow the sheeting to conform to into the panel sidelap when pressure was applied to the panels.

TEST PROCEDURE

An initial load equal to 5 psf was applied and removed to record the zero readings. The loading procedure on the test system consisted of suction pressure applied in increments. Deflection measurements and pressures were recorded at every pressure interval. Pressure intervals did not exceed 20% of the anticipated failure load.

TEST DURATION

The test was stopped when the test system was unable to carry additional load or buckling failure of purlins occurred. The pressure at which the system fails was recorded as the failure load of the system.

2.2 CALCULATIONS

For Z purlins tested with the flange facing the same direction and with the top flanges of the purlins not braced externally, then

$$\begin{aligned} w_{ts} &= (p_{ts} \pm p_d)s + 2P_L(d/B) && \text{if the eave purlin fails and} && (1) \\ &= (p_{ts} \pm p_d)s && \text{if the ridge purlin fails} && (2) \end{aligned}$$

where

- w_{ts} = failure load (lb/ft) of the single span purlins tested,
- p_{ts} = failure load (psf) of the single span purlins tested,
- p_d = weight of the specimen (psf),
- s = tributary width of purlins tested (ft),
- d = purlin depth (in),
- B = maximum anticipated purlin spacing (in).
- P_L = lateral anchorage force (lb/ft) in accordance with Section D6.3.1 of the AISI Specifications,

$$0.5 \left(\frac{C_2}{1000} \frac{I_{xy}L}{I_x d} + C_3 \frac{0.25bt}{d^2} \right) (p_{ts} + p_d)s \quad (3)$$

DESCRIPTION OF TEST

- b = flange width of the purlin (in),
- t = purlin thickness (in),
- I_x = moment of inertia of full unreduced section (in⁴):
- I_{xy} = product moment of inertia of full unreduced section (in⁴):
- L = purlin span (in)
- C2 = 8.3
- C3 = 33.

From the single span failure load, W_{ts} , the maximum single span failure moment M_{ts} is calculated as

$$M_{ts} = w_{ts} L^2/8 \quad (4)$$

Using Section C3.1.1(a) of the AISI Specification, the flexural strength of each tested purlin, M_{nt} , of a fully constrained beam is calculated as

$$M_{nt} = S_{et} F_{yt} \quad (5)$$

where S_{et} is the section modulus of the effective section calculated using the measured cross-sectional dimensions and F_{yt} is the measured yield strength.

The modification factor, R_t , is calculated for each purlin tested as

$$R_t = M_{ts}/M_{nt} \quad (6)$$

TEST RESULTS

3.1 SPECIMEN IDENTIFICATION

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Panel Manufacturer: | CO Building Systems, Inc. |
| Model Type: | PBR Panel |
| Dimensions: | 36" wide with 1.25" high major ribs at 12" o.c. |
| Panel Gauge: | 26 ga. |
| Panel Fasteners: | #12 x 2" long hex head self-drilling screws with washers (DB Building Fasteners, Inc.) |
| Sidelap Fasteners: | #14 x 7/8" long hex head self-drilling screws with washers |
| Sidelap Fasteners Spacing: | 12" o.c. |
| Thermal Blocks: | Sealed 'N' Safe™ - consisted of two 26 ga. steel profiles with polyurethane foam injected between the plates to form a 1" thick block. The length and width of the thermal block were 72" and 2.5", respectively. Polyurethane foam was manufactured by Utah Foam and designated as X10324. |
| Thermal Blocks Fasteners: | #12 x 1-5/8" long pancake head self-drilling screws (DB Building Fasteners, Inc.) |
| Insulation: | 4" thick blanket insulation |
| Purlin Manufacturer: | Alliance Steel, Inc. |
| Purlin Profile: | Z 10" x 2.5" (Typical) |
| Purlin Thickness: | 12 Ga. |

Note: All the test materials were supplied by CO Building Systems, Inc. and Sealed 'N' Safe and were not sampled by ENCON.

TEST RESULTS

3.2 Test #1: 10Z12 with Bracing Option 4

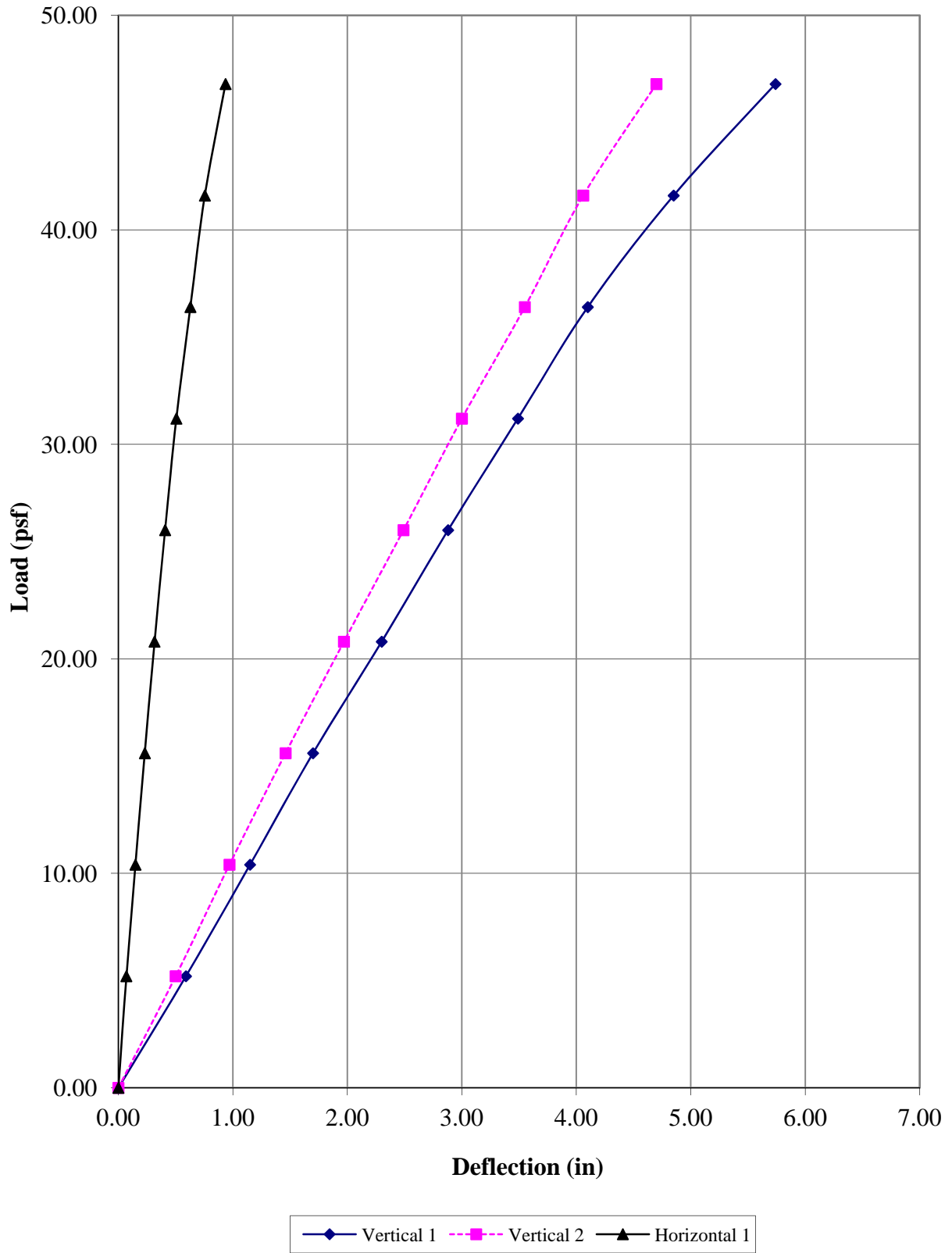
Date: 10.31.13
 Test Number: 1
 Panel Type: CO Buildings PBR Panel
 Panel Fasteners: #12 x 2" long SDS @ 12" o.c.
 Sidelap Fasteners: #14 x 7/8" long SDS @ 12" o.c.
 Panel Span (ft): 5' 0"
 Panel Length (ft): 7' 0"
 Insulation: 4" Insulation, 26 ga. Sealed N Safe
 Purlin Size: Zee 10" x 2.5"
 Purlin Thickness: 12 ga.
 Yield Stress (ksi): 69.8
 Purlin Span (ft): 30
 Panel Weight (psf): 0.88
 Purlin Weight (lb/ft): 5.62
 Purlin-Frame Attachment: Welded anti roll clip at eave & ridge
 Bracing: Brace (2.5" x 3/8" thick) at mid span

| No | Pressure (psf) | Deflection Reading (in) | | | Remarks |
|----|-------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Vertical 1 | Vertical 2 | Horizontal 1 | |
| 1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.000 | |
| 2 | 5.20 | 0.59 | 0.50 | 0.069 | |
| 3 | 10.40 | 1.15 | 0.97 | 0.149 | |
| 4 | 15.60 | 1.70 | 1.46 | 0.231 | |
| 5 | 20.80 | 2.30 | 1.97 | 0.315 | |
| 6 | 26.00 | 2.88 | 2.49 | 0.408 | |
| 7 | 31.20 | 3.49 | 3.00 | 0.506 | |
| 8 | 36.40 | 4.10 | 3.55 | 0.629 | |
| 9 | 41.60 | 4.85 | 4.06 | 0.755 | |
| 10 | 46.80 | 5.74 | 4.70 | 0.936 | |
| 11 | 49.87 | | | | Failure Load |

Failure Mode: Top flange of eave purlin buckled near mid span

TEST RESULTS

Load vs Deflection (Test #1)



TEST RESULTS

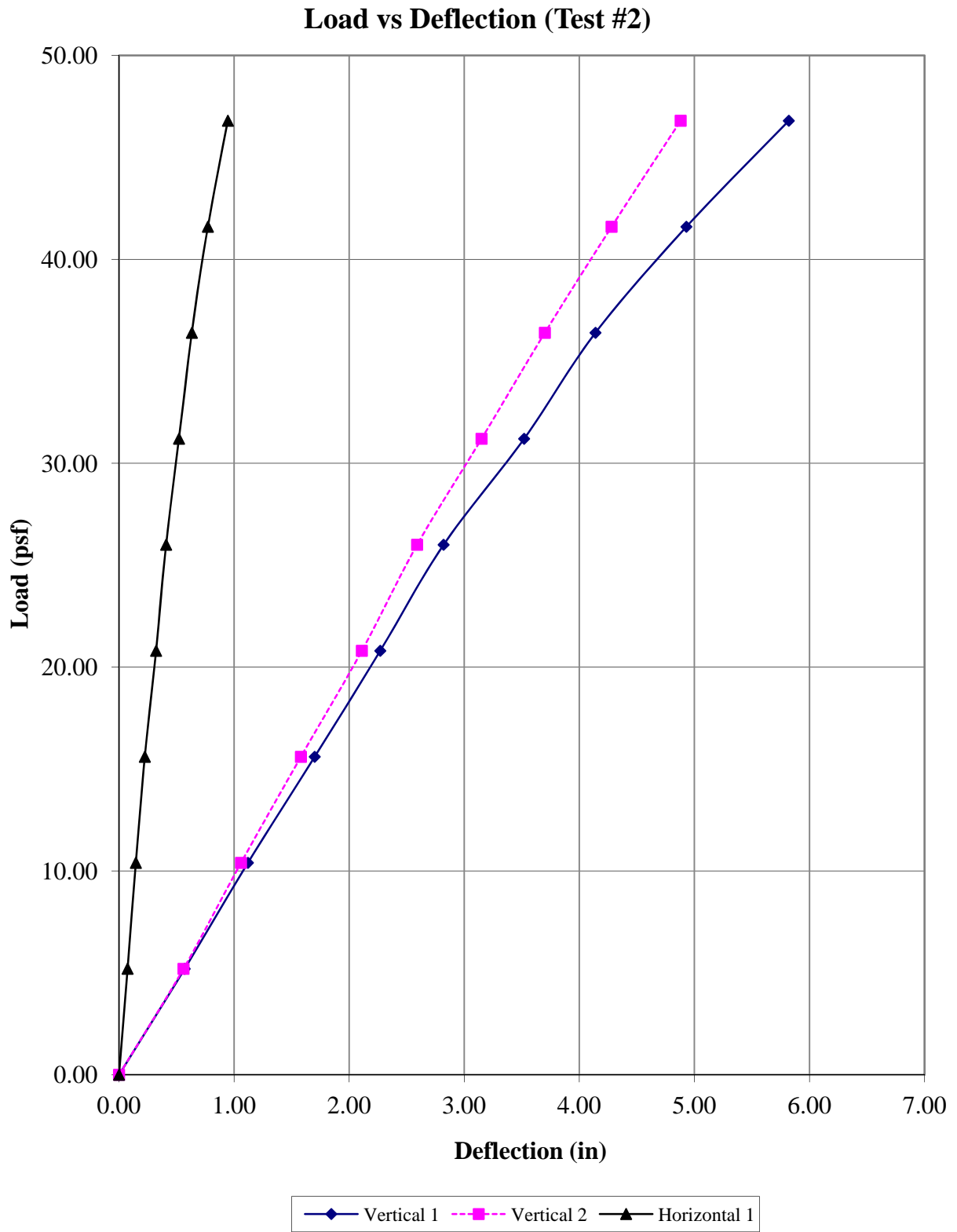
3.3 Test #2: 10Z12 with Bracing Option 5

Date: 10.31.13
 Test Number: 2
 Panel Type: CO Buildings PBR Panel
 Panel Fasteners: #12 x 2" long SDS @ 12" o.c.
 Sidelap Fasteners: #14 x 7/8" long SDS @ 12" o.c.
 Panel Span (ft): 5' 0"
 Panel Length (ft): 7' 0"
 Insulation: 4" Insulation, 26 ga. Sealed N Safe
 Purlin Size: Zee 10" x 2.5"
 Purlin Thickness: 12 ga.
 Yield Stress (ksi): 68.2
 Purlin Span (ft): 30
 Panel Weight (psf): 0.88
 Purlin Weight (lb/ft): 5.60
 Purlin-Frame Attachment: Welded anti roll clip at eave & ridge
 Bracing: Brace (3.5" x 5/16" thick) at mid span

| No | Pressure (psf) | Deflection Reading (in) | | | Remarks |
|----|-------------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Vertical 1 | Vertical 2 | Horizontal 1 | |
| 1 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.000 | |
| 2 | 5.20 | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.074 | |
| 3 | 10.40 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 0.146 | |
| 4 | 15.60 | 1.70 | 1.58 | 0.224 | |
| 5 | 20.80 | 2.27 | 2.11 | 0.322 | |
| 6 | 26.00 | 2.82 | 2.59 | 0.409 | |
| 7 | 31.20 | 3.52 | 3.15 | 0.521 | |
| 8 | 36.40 | 4.14 | 3.70 | 0.633 | |
| 9 | 41.60 | 4.93 | 4.28 | 0.772 | |
| 10 | 46.80 | 5.82 | 4.88 | 0.946 | |
| 11 | 49.45 | | | | Failure Load |

Failure Mode: Top flange of eave purlin buckled near mid span

TEST RESULTS



TEST RESULTS

3.7 MODIFICATION FACTOR CALCULATION

3.7.1 MODIFICATION FACTOR FOR TEST #1

| | |
|--|--------|
| Purlin depth 'd' (in): | 10.000 |
| Purlin flange width 'b' (in): | 2.563 |
| Purlin thickness 't' (in): | 0.103 |
| Measured yield stress 'F _{yt} ' (ksi): | 69.8 |
| Purlin span 'L' (ft): | 30.000 |
| Maximum anticipated purlin spacing 'B' (ft): | 5.000 |
| Tributary width of purlin tested 's' (ft): | 3.737 |
| Failure load of single span system tested 'p _{ts} ' (psf): | 49.868 |
| Specimen weight 'p _d ' (psf): | 2.485 |
| Effective section modulus 'S _{et} ' (in ³): | 4.376 |
| Moment of inertia of full unreduced section I _x (in ⁴): | 23.488 |
| Product moment of inertia of full unreduced section I _{xy} (in ⁴): | 4.900 |
| C2 from Specification Table D6.3.1-1 | 8.2 |
| C3 from Specification Table D6.3.1-1 | 33.0 |
| $P_L \text{ (lb/ft)} = 0.5 \left(\frac{C2}{1000} \frac{I_{xy} L}{I_x d} + C3 \frac{0.25bt}{d^2} \right) (p_{ts} + p_d) s$ | 8.15 |
| $w_{ts} \text{ (lb/ft)} = (p_{ts} + p_d) s + 2P_L (d/B)$ | 198.36 |
| M _{ts} (kip.in) | 267.79 |
| M _{nt} (kip.in) | 305.44 |
| Modification Factor 'R _t ': | 0.877 |

TEST RESULTS

3.7.2 MODIFICATION FACTOR FOR TEST #2

| | |
|--|--------|
| Purlin depth 'd' (in): | 9.875 |
| Purlin flange width 'b' (in): | 2.563 |
| Purlin thickness 't' (in): | 0.103 |
| Measured yield stress 'F _{yt} ' (ksi): | 68.2 |
| Purlin span 'L' (ft): | 30.000 |
| Maximum anticipated purlin spacing 'B' (ft): | 5.000 |
| Tributary width of purlin tested 's' (ft): | 3.737 |
| Failure load of single span system tested 'p _{ts} ' (psf): | 49.452 |
| Specimen weight 'p _d ' (psf): | 2.479 |
| Effective section modulus 'S _{et} ' (in ³): | 4.299 |
| Moment of inertia of full unreduced section I _x (in ⁴): | 23.277 |
| Product moment of inertia of full unreduced section I _{xy} (in ⁴): | 5.382 |
| C2 from Specification Table D6.3.1-1 | 8.2 |
| C3 from Specification Table D6.3.1-1 | 33.0 |
| $P_L \text{ (lb/ft)} = 0.5 \left(\frac{C2}{1000} \frac{I_{xy} L}{I_x d} + C3 \frac{0.25bt}{d^2} \right) (p_{ts} + p_d) s$ | 8.87 |
| $w_{ts} \text{ (lb/ft)} = (p_{ts} + p_d) s + 2P_L (d/B)$ | 196.99 |
| M _{ts} (kip.in) | 265.93 |
| M _{nt} (kip.in) | 293.22 |
| Modification Factor 'R _t ': | 0.907 |

PHOTOGRAPHS



PHOTO 1 View of the purlin-frame attachment.
(DSCN1374)



PHOTO 2 View of attachment of bracing option 4 at midspan (Test #1).
(DSCN1375)

PHOTOGRAPHS



PHOTO 3 View of the panel attachment.
(DSCN1377)



PHOTO 4 View of the test setup prior to failure (Test #1).
(DSCN1381)

PHOTOGRAPHS



PHOTO 5 View of the test setup at failure (Test #1).
(DSCN1385)



PHOTO 6 View of the flange buckling failure of 12 ga. 10" deep Zee purlin (Test #1).
(DSCN1387)

PHOTOGRAPHS

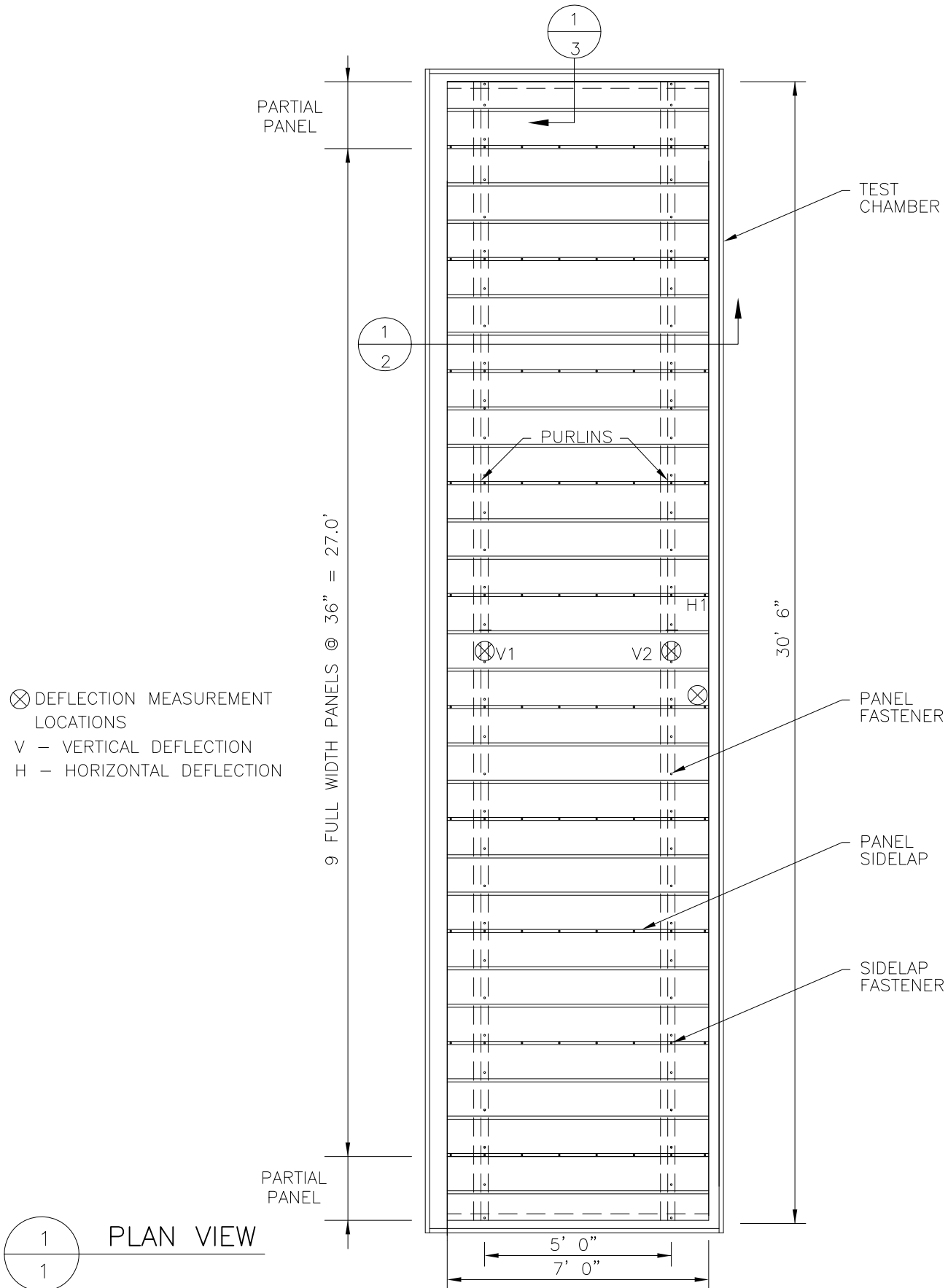


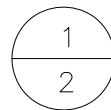
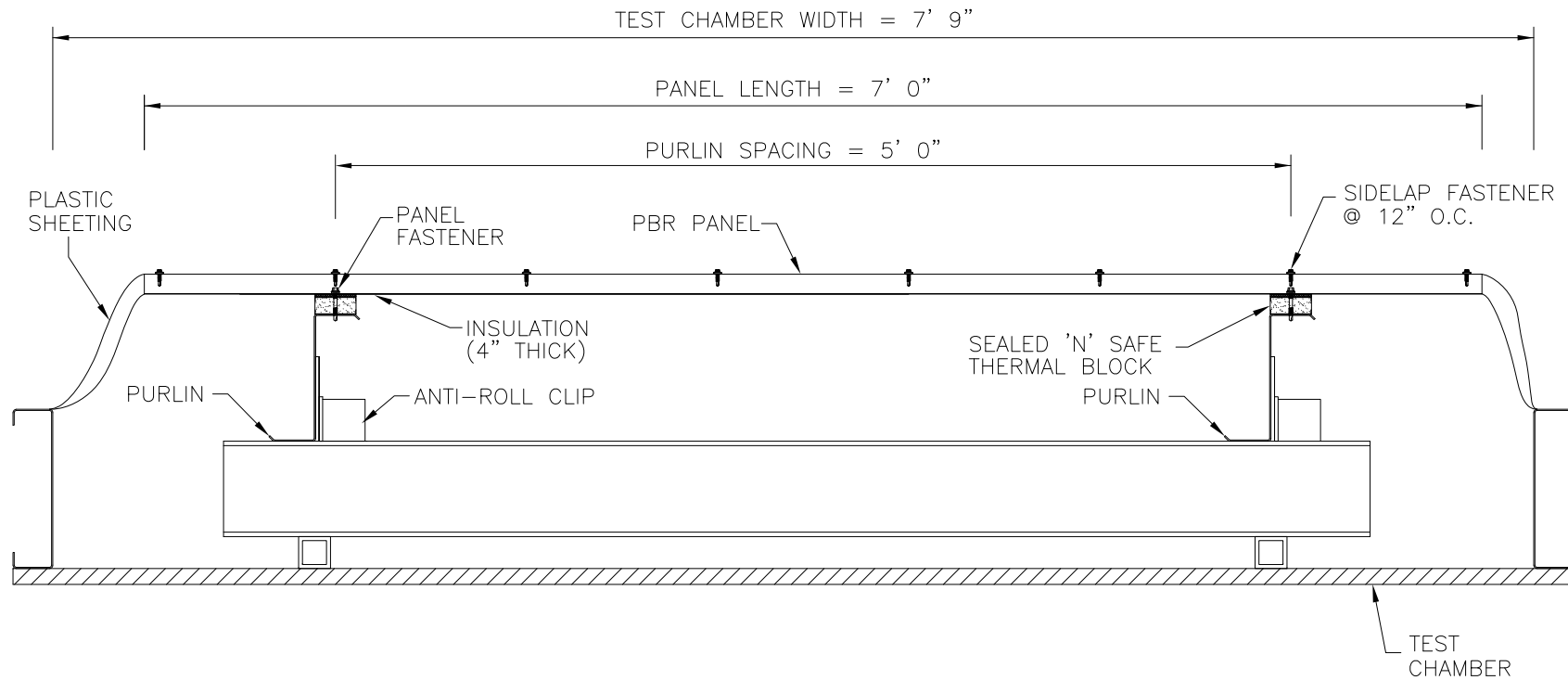
PHOTO 7 View of attachment of bracing option 5 at midspan (Test #2).
(DSCN1394)



PHOTO 8 View of the flange buckling failure of 12 ga. 10" deep Zee purlin (Test #2).
(DSCN1398)

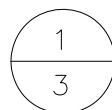
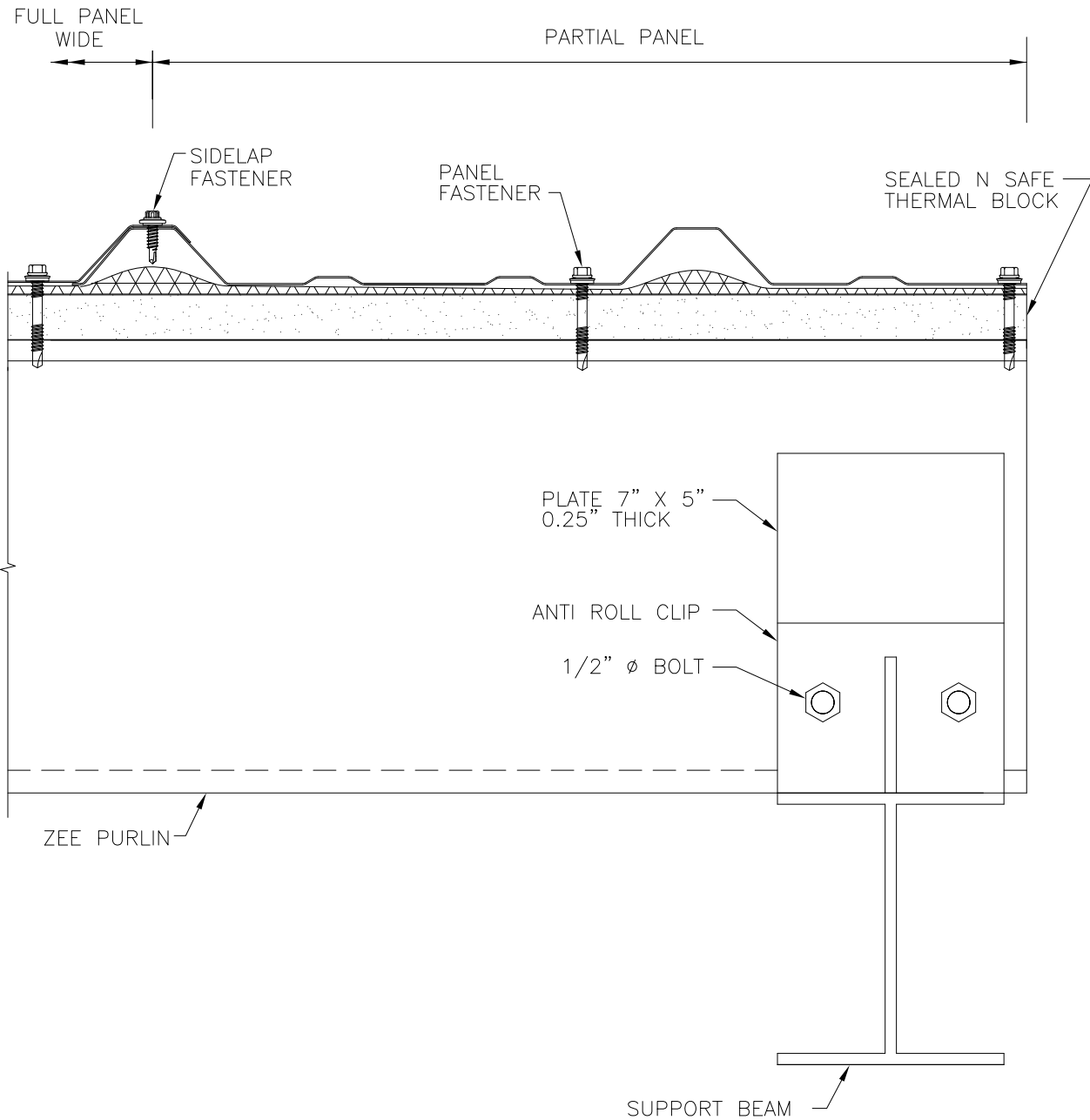
© ENCON 2013





SECTION VIEW

© ENCON 2013



DETAIL OF "PURLIN SUPPORTS"



An Element Materials Technology Company

TESTING TODAY, PROTECTING TOMORROW

Western Materials, SEG, & Nonmetallics
3100 North Hemlock Circle
Broken Arrow, OK 74012-1115

WWW.SHERRYLABS.COM

Tel: 918-258-6066
800-982-8378
Fax: 918-258-1154

LABORATORY REPORT

Attn: Bala Sockalingam
ENCON Technology, Inc.
1216 N. Lansing Ave.
Suite C
Tulsa, OK 74106 United States

Report No: B13110167
Date Reported: 11/7/2013
P.O. No: Verbal

Material: Steel

Description: (2) Test Samples

Room Temperature Tensile Testing - ASTM E8/E8M-11, Parallel to Length of the Specimen, As Received

| Sample ID | Width, Initial, in | Thickness, Initial, in | Tensile Strength, psi | Yield (0.2% Offset), psi | Elongation (4W), % | Location of Fracture |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Sample: 10Zee, Test #1 | 0.500 | 0.103 | 80800 | 69800 | 22 | Inside Middle Half of Gage |

Room Temperature Tensile Testing - ASTM E8/E8M-11, Parallel to Length of the Specimen, As Received

| Sample ID | Width, Initial, in | Thickness, Initial, in | Tensile Strength, psi | Yield (0.2% Offset), psi | Elongation (4W), % | Location of Fracture |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Sample: 10Zee, Test #2 | 0.500 | 0.103 | 79800 | 68200 | 23 | Inside Middle Half of Gage |

Approved by:

Jason Pierce
Materials Testing Supervisor

Section: Test#1.sct

Zee 12 ga Test #1

PBR 10Z Gravity

Rev. Date: 11/7/2013 4:34:25 PM

By: Bala Sockalingam, Ph.D., P.E.

Printed: 11/15/2013 8:24:37 AM

Bala Sockalingam, Ph.D., P.E.

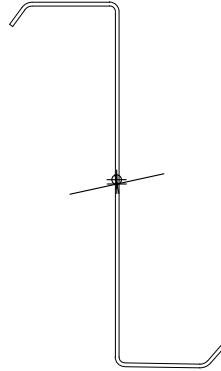
ENCON Technology Inc.

1216 N Lansing Ave, Suite C

Tulsa, OK 74106

Ph: 918 492 5992, Fax: 866 366 1543

bala@encontech.com



Section Inputs

Material: [N/A]

No strength increase from cold work of forming.

Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500000 psi

Yield Strength, Fy 69800 psi

Tensile Strength, Fu 80800 psi

Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in⁶Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in⁴

Stiffened Zee, Thickness 0.103 in

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in

Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

| | Length (in) | Angle (deg) | Radius (in) | Web | k Coef. | Hole Size (in) | Distance (in) |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 0.7500 | 54.000 | 0.25000 | None | 0.000 | 0.0000 | 0.3750 |
| 2 | 2.5625 | 0.000 | 0.25000 | Single | 0.000 | 0.0000 | 1.2813 |
| 3 | 10.0000 | -90.000 | 0.15625 | Single | 0.000 | 0.0000 | 5.0000 |
| 4 | 2.5000 | -1.000 | 0.15625 | Single | 0.000 | 0.0000 | 1.2500 |
| 5 | 0.7500 | 49.000 | 0.28125 | None | 0.000 | 0.0000 | 0.3750 |

Section: Test#1.sct

Zee 12 ga Test #1

PBR 10Z Gravity

Rev. Date: 11/7/2013 4:34:25 PM

By: Bala Sockalingam, Ph.D., P.E.

Printed: 11/15/2013 8:24:37 AM

Bala Sockalingam, Ph.D., P.E.

ENCON Technology Inc.

1216 N Lansing Ave, Suite C

Tulsa, OK 74106

Ph: 918 492 5992, Fax: 866 366 1543

bala@encontech.com

Full Section Properties

| | | | | | |
|-------|------------------------|--------|--------------|----------|--------------------------|
| Area | 1.6521 in ² | Wt. | 5.6172 lb/ft | Width | 16.040 in |
| Ix | 23.488 in ⁴ | rx | 3.7706 in | Ixy | -4.900 in ⁴ |
| Sx(t) | 4.7064 in ³ | y(t) | 4.9908 in | α | 12.290 deg |
| Sx(b) | 4.6513 in ³ | y(b) | 5.0498 in | | |
| | | Height | 10.0406 in | | |
| Iy | 2.065 in ⁴ | ry | 1.1180 in | Xo | -0.0070 in |
| Sy(l) | 0.7018 in ³ | x(l) | 2.9421 in | Yo | 0.1220 in |
| Sy(r) | 0.7000 in ³ | x(r) | 2.9499 in | jx | 0.0212 in |
| | | Width | 5.8920 in | jy | -0.1363 in |
| I1 | 24.556 in ⁴ | r1 | 3.8553 in | | |
| I2 | 0.997 in ⁴ | r2 | 0.7770 in | | |
| Ic | 25.553 in ⁴ | rc | 3.9328 in | Cw | 37.585 in ⁶ |
| Io | 25.578 in ⁴ | ro | 3.9347 in | J | 0.005842 in ⁴ |

Fully Braced Strength - 2010 North American Specification - US (ASD)

Material Type: [N/A], Fy=69800 psi

Compression

Positive Moment

Positive Moment

Pao 37019 lb

Maxo 15.241 k-ft

Mayo 2.136 k-ft

Ae 0.95465 in²Ixe 22.444 in⁴Iye 1.839 in⁴Sxe(t) 4.3759 in³Sye(l) 0.6355 in³Sxe(b) 4.5696 in³Sye(r) 0.6133 in³

Tension

Ta 66746 lb

Negative Moment

Negative Moment

Maxo 15.128 k-ft

Mayo 2.107 k-ft

Ixe 22.496 in⁴Iye 1.813 in⁴Sxe(t) 4.6278 in³Sye(l) 0.6050 in³Sxe(b) 4.3434 in³Sye(r) 0.6260 in³

Shear

Vay 10251 lb

Vax 11293 lb

Section: Test#2.sct

Zee 12 ga Test #2

PBR 10Z Gravity

Rev. Date: 11/7/2013 4:38:30 PM

By: Bala Sockalingam, Ph.D., P.E.

Printed: 11/15/2013 8:25:07 AM

Bala Sockalingam, Ph.D., P.E.

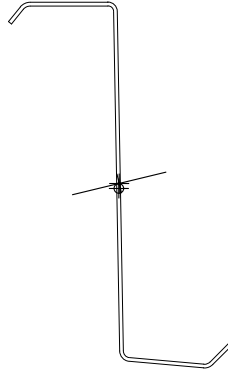
ENCON Technology Inc.

1216 N Lansing Ave, Suite C

Tulsa, OK 74106

Ph: 918 492 5992, Fax: 866 366 1543

bala@encontech.com



Section Inputs

Material: [N/A]

No strength increase from cold work of forming.

Modulus of Elasticity, E 29500000 psi

Yield Strength, Fy 68200 psi

Tensile Strength, Fu 79800 psi

Warping Constant Override, Cw 0 in⁶Torsion Constant Override, J 0 in⁴

Stiffened Zee, Thickness 0.103 in

Placement of Part from Origin:

X to center of gravity 0 in

Y to center of gravity 0 in

Outside dimensions, Open shape

| | Length (in) | Angle (deg) | Radius (in) | Web | k Coef. | Hole Size (in) | Distance (in) |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 0.6875 | 51.000 | 0.25000 | None | 0.000 | 0.0000 | 0.3438 |
| 2 | 2.5625 | 0.000 | 0.25000 | Single | 0.000 | 0.0000 | 1.2813 |
| 3 | 9.8750 | -89.000 | 0.15625 | Single | 0.000 | 0.0000 | 4.9375 |
| 4 | 2.4688 | -5.000 | 0.18750 | Single | 0.000 | 0.0000 | 1.2344 |
| 5 | 0.8750 | 45.000 | 0.21875 | None | 0.000 | 0.0000 | 0.4375 |

Section: Test#2.sct

Zee 12 ga Test #2

PBR 10Z Gravity

Rev. Date: 11/7/2013 4:38:30 PM

By: Bala Sockalingam, Ph.D., P.E.

Printed: 11/15/2013 8:25:07 AM

Bala Sockalingam, Ph.D., P.E.

ENCON Technology Inc.

1216 N Lansing Ave, Suite C

Tulsa, OK 74106

Ph: 918 492 5992, Fax: 866 366 1543

bala@encontech.com

Full Section Properties

| | | | | | |
|-------|------------------------|--------|--------------|----------|--------------------------|
| Area | 1.6456 in ² | Wt. | 5.5950 lb/ft | Width | 15.977 in |
| Ix | 23.277 in ⁴ | rx | 3.7610 in | Ixy | -5.382 in ⁴ |
| Sx(t) | 4.6610 in ³ | y(t) | 4.9940 in | α | 13.578 deg |
| Sx(b) | 4.5780 in ³ | y(b) | 5.0846 in | | |
| | | Height | 10.0786 in | | |
| Iy | 2.293 in ⁴ | ry | 1.1804 in | Xo | -0.0102 in |
| Sy(l) | 0.7521 in ³ | x(l) | 3.0482 in | Yo | -0.1376 in |
| Sy(r) | 0.7409 in ³ | x(r) | 3.0944 in | jx | 0.1224 in |
| | | Width | 6.1426 in | jy | 0.1313 in |
| I1 | 24.577 in ⁴ | r1 | 3.8646 in | | |
| I2 | 0.993 in ⁴ | r2 | 0.7767 in | | |
| Ic | 25.570 in ⁴ | rc | 3.9419 in | Cw | 37.476 in ⁶ |
| Io | 25.601 in ⁴ | ro | 3.9443 in | J | 0.005819 in ⁴ |

Fully Braced Strength - 2010 North American Specification - US (ASD)

Material Type: [N/A], Fy=68200 psi

Compression

Positive Moment

Positive Moment

Pao 36988 lb

Maxo 14.632 k-ft

Mayo 2.522 k-ft

Ae 0.97623 in²Ixe 22.121 in⁴Iye 2.293 in⁴Sxe(t) 4.2994 in³Sye(l) 0.7521 in³Sxe(b) 4.4837 in³Sye(r) 0.7409 in³

Tension

Ta 65659 lb

Negative Moment

Negative Moment

Maxo 14.898 k-ft

Mayo 2.164 k-ft

Ixe 22.635 in⁴Iye 1.980 in⁴Sxe(t) 4.6117 in³Sye(l) 0.6360 in³Sxe(b) 4.3778 in³Sye(r) 0.6538 in³

Shear

Vay 10406 lb

Vax 11021 lb

APPENDIX

5.4 TEST CONDITIONS

A. OWNERSHIP OF ENCON WORK PRODUCT

All test results developed as a part of this work shall be CUSTOMER's property. All samples submitted to ENCON for testing shall become the property of ENCON. CUSTOMER understands that any test program including procedures and test machines incorporated as a part of this work is a result of continuing long-term research and development by ENCON and because of this all ENCON test procedures, test drawings and other intellectual property relating to this work is and shall remain the property of ENCON. Test samples were disposed of shortly after completion of the tests unless other arrangements were agreed to in writing prior to the test.

ENCON will use its normal procedures to retain copies of the information developed as a part of this test for a period of three years from the date the work was done. This material may be routinely destroyed thereafter.

B. ENCON GUARANTEE

ENCON guarantees it used its best effort to accomplish this test work. Work done by ENCON was carefully completed by personnel believed to be competent. ENCON tests were based on what was currently believed to be good engineering practices in use at the time of the test.

The safety factors used are generally accepted as suitable to produce safe results. However, good engineering practices and applicable codes and insurance requirements must be taken into consideration in determining if a test procedure is satisfactory for a specific end use. Applicable specifications, good engineering practices and applicable safety factors may change in the future. CUSTOMER should be alert to these changes.

The information and test results presented by ENCON in this test report are offered in good faith based on information ENCON believes to be reliable. This information is offered as a guide to assist CUSTOMER in CUSTOMER's endeavors and does not contain any warranties as to fitness by ENCON. No REPRESENTATION OF WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING THOSE OF MERCHANTABILITY AND OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE are made by ENCON, and more specifically, ENCON hereby expressly disclaim such. In no event shall ENCON be liable for ANY CONSEQUENTIAL, INCIDENTAL OR SPECIAL DAMAGES, including, without limitation, labor, transportation, loss of use, loss of profits, harm, personnel injury and damage to property.

If any doubt exists as to the proper means of interpreting or using the test results contained herein, contact ENCON for clarification. CUSTOMER should assure themselves through careful evaluations that test results are suitable for those end uses to which CUSTOMER intends to put them.

APPENDIX

Information and material provided by CUSTOMER to ENCON was reviewed by an ENCON executive. However, ENCON does not accept the responsibility for accuracy or verification of CUSTOMER's information or the suitability of CUSTOMER materials. Materials supplied by CUSTOMER were tested as received and were not evaluated for code or insurance compliance. CUSTOMER is expected to review the ENCON drawings, tables, test results and other information provided by ENCON to CUSTOMER critically so as to assure CUSTOMER that these presentations, formulas, drawings and other information are accurate and meaningful for the purpose intended.

No other warranties or guarantees shall be issued, implied, delivered or otherwise construed to be issued, implied or delivered.

ENCON[®] TECHNOLOGY, INC., 2013